



## **Crops & Weather**

National Agricultural Statistics Service lowa Field Office

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In Cooperation with the Iowa Department of Agriculture and Land Stewardship

Issued July 11, 2011 Vol 11-19

For the week ending July 10, 2011

## MOSTLY DRY, WARM WEATHER

Many areas of Iowa would welcome a nice soaking rain, while those along the Missouri River continue to watch the elevated water levels and think about what might have been. A few flooded areas receded due to a levee breach down river, but most areas have seen the water level hold steady. Generally dry weather for the week allowed many in the rest of the State to complete spraying of soybeans and first cutting of hay.

There were 5.9 days suitable for fieldwork statewide during the past week. Southeast Iowa led the way with 6.7 days suitable. Topsoil moisture levels rated 1 percent very short, 11 percent short, 79 percent adequate, and 9 percent surplus. Subsoil moisture rated 1 percent very short, 6 percent short, 78 percent adequate, and 15 percent surplus.

The corn crop has begun to tassel and silk, but most of Iowa has yet to see widespread tasseling and silking. Just 4 percent of Iowa's corn crop has begun to tassel and 1 percent has begun to silk. In an average year over one-quarter of the corn crop would be tasseling and 13 percent would be silking. Corn condition is reported at 1 percent very poor, 3 percent poor, 14 percent fair, 54 percent good, and 28 percent excellent. Thirty-five percent of the soybean crop is blooming, behind the previous year and five-year average of 43 percent. condition is reported at 1 percent very poor, 3 percent poor, 16 percent fair, 56 percent good and 24 percent excellent. Forty-five percent of the oat crop has turned color, still lagging well behind the 73 percent in 2010 and the average 64 percent. Four percent of the oat crop has been harvested with southeast Iowa leading the way. Oat condition stands at 1 percent very poor, 2 percent poor, 21 percent fair, 60 percent good, and 16 percent excellent. First cutting alfalfa hay harvest is 98 percent complete, just ahead of last year's 96 percent and the normal 97 percent. Second cutting alfalfa hay harvest, at 40 percent complete, is behind last year's 45 percent but ahead of the normal 38 percent. The condition of

Crop Conditions as of July 10, 2011

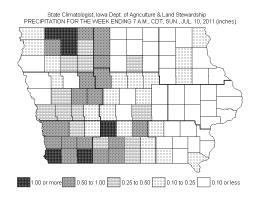
Item	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent	
	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Percent)	
Corn	1	3	14	54	28	
Soybeans	1	3	16	56	24	
Oats	1	2	21	60	16	
Hay, all	1	6	28	51	14	
Range & Pasture	1	5	23	52	19	

the hay crop is reported at 1 percent very poor, 6 percent poor, 28 percent fair, 51 percent good, and 14 percent excellent.

Pasture and range condition was 1 percent very poor, 5 percent poor, 23 percent fair, 52 percent good, and 19 percent excellent. Fly infestations stressed some livestock, but most came through the previous week in good shape in spite of the heat and humidity.

## IOWA PRELIMINARY WEATHER SUMMARY Provided by Harry Hillaker, State Climatologist Iowa Department of Agriculture & Land Stewardship

The past week began with temperatures slightly below normal on Sunday (3<sup>rd</sup>) with light to moderate rain falling over the southern onethird of the state. Temperatures and humidity gradually increased for the remainder of the period with highs mostly in the 80's along with a few 90's. There was no widespread significant rainfall during the week. Isolated showers fell over northwest Iowa on Monday (4th) and were scattered across the western one-half of the state on Tuesday (5<sup>th</sup>). Wednesday (6th) was dry while thunderstorms were scattered over the southeast one-half of Iowa on Thursday (7<sup>th</sup>). Dry weather prevailed on Friday (8th) with a few isolated thunderstorms over the far northwest on Saturday (9<sup>th</sup>). Finally, a few thunderstorms were scattered over the northern one-half of the state on Sunday (10<sup>th</sup>) morning. Rain totals varied from none over much of east central Iowa to 2.26 inches at Bedford and Hamburg in the southwest. The statewide average precipitation was 0.30 inch while normal for the week is 0.99 inch. This was Iowa's driest week in nine weeks. Temperatures varied from a Monday (4<sup>th</sup>) morning low of 52 degrees at Elkader to afternoon highs of 95 degrees at Sioux City on Saturday (9th) and Sunday (10th) and also at Keosauqua on Sunday. Temperatures for the week as a whole averaged near normal over the southeast and two to four degrees above normal over the northwest with a statewide average of 1.4 degrees above normal.



## Field Work and Crop Progress as of July 10, 2011

ltem	Districts									State	Last	Last	5-yr
	NW	NC	NE	WC	С	EC	SW	SC	SE	State	Week	Year	Avg
	(Percent)												
Soybeans bloomed	45	25	29	26	44	36	37	23	38	35	13	43	43
Oats headed	93	91	97	97	99	97	94	98	98	97	90	99	96
Oats turned color	29	28	29	50	40	43	58	62	79	45	20	73	64
Hay, alfalfa - first crop harvested	100	99	100	100	99	99	100	96	96	98	94	96	97
Hay, alfalfa - second crop harvested	58	38	48	45	38	47	40	26	31	40	19	45	38

Days Suitable & Soil Moisture Condition as of July 10, 2011

				, ,								
ltem			State	Last	Last							
item	NW	NC	NE	WC	С	EC	SW	SC	SE	State	Week	Year
	(Days)											
Days suitable	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.8	5.6	6.5	5.2	5.5	6.7	5.9	5.1	3.7
	(Percent)											
Topsoil moisture												
Very short	0	0	5	0	2	1	0	0	3	1	0	0
Short	2	4	29	6	14	16	1	9	12	11	5	0
Adequate		91	62	86	74	77	74	83	81	79	81	57
Surplus	14	5	4	8	10	6	25	8	4	9	14	43
Subsoil moisture												
Very short	0	0	3	0	2	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
Short	1	5	22	4	6	6	1	1	4	6	3	0
Adequate	70	87	71	86	78	83	71	80	81	78	78	54
Surplus	29	8	4	10	14	10	28	19	14	15	19	46

Weather Summary For National Agricultural Statistics Service, Iowa Field Office. For the week ending: 7:00 am Sunday, July 10, 2011, Prepared by AWIS, Inc.

dary 10, 2011, 11 repared 1	7,1110	,	CUR	RENT WEE	K		SINCE AP	RIL 1	CURRENT WEEK		
		TEMPER			PRECIPITA	ATION	PRECIPITA		GDD BASE 50F		
STATION	HI	LO	AVG	DFN	TOTAL	DFN	TOTAL	DFN	TOTAL	DFN	
				l.	N	lorth West Dis	strict				
Estherville	87	57	75	4	1.16	0.35	15.05	3.68	177	30	
Sioux Center	94	59	77	4	0.27	-0.60	12.87	1.28	191	23	
Spencer	88 89	60 63	76 77	4 6	2.01	1.10	13.79	2.34	185 194	27	
Spirit Lake	69	63	7.7	О	1.39	0.49	13.41	2.23	194	40	
<b>5</b> to						rth Central D	ı				
Britt	87	59 59	74 75	2	0.05	-1.00	15.87	3.33 0.55	167	15 15	
Dakota City Mason City	88 88	59 54	73	2	0.60 0.00	-0.42 -0.98	13.38 12.34	-0.66	176 160	6	
Osage	88	59	74	2	0.04	-0.94	14.08	1.14	167	20	
					N	orth East Dis	strict	1			
Decorah	96	55	74	3	0.04	-0.88	13.24	0.39	173	19	
Dubuque	87	57	73	2	0.00	-0.91	11.12	-2.29	165	11	
Elkader	88	52	71	-2	0.00	-0.91	10.58	-1.75	153	1	
Fayette	89 90	57 54	74 74	3 2	0.00 0.00	-0.98 -1.12	10.20 11.51	-2.91 -1.94	171 173	29 12	
Waterloo	90	34	74	2				-1.94	173	12	
0	0.7	50	7.4	4		est Central D	ı	0.74	474		
Carroll Castana	87 87	59 62	74 75	1 1	1.20 0.00	0.15 -0.80	13.32 13.88	-0.74 1.33	171 174	4 -1	
Guthrie Center	89	60	74	Ö	0.10	-0.77	18.44	4.84	174	1	
Harlan	87	61	74	-1	0.19	-0.72	15.48	2.30	173	8	
Jefferson	86	58	73	-1	1.48	0.43	12.96	-1.10	164	-4	
Logan	88	62	75 75	0	0.72	-0.13	18.40	5.41	178	3	
Rockwell CitySac City	86 86	61 61	75 74	0 1	0.56 0.05	-0.49 -0.85	12.96 12.07	0.10 -0.88	174 166	13 6	
Sioux City	95	61	78	4	0.02	-0.75	16.15	5.32	200	32	
·		l .	l .	· ·		Central Dist	rict	•			
Boone	87	60	74	0	0.08	-0.86	14.76	0.36	169	2	
Des Moines	90	67	78	3	0.03	-0.84	21.33	8.59	195	15	
Grundy Center	87	56	74	3	0.11	-0.94	13.03	-0.31	170	12	
Marshalltown Newton	88 88	59 61	75 74	2	1.15 0.06	0.17 -0.84	13.99 15.74	0.59 2.45	175 171	9 -4	
Perry	90	61	75	2	0.22	-0.68	16.97	3.50	174	6	
Toledo	88	57	73	-1	0.00	-1.00	10.91	-2.74	161	2	
					Ea	st Central D	istrict				
Cedar Rapids	89	60	74	0	0.00	-0.98	11.96	-0.90	169	1	
Davenport	89	59	75	-1	0.00	-0.91	12.74	0.15	173	-9	
lowa City	89	62	75	-1	0.00	-1.12	14.61	0.74	179	-10	
Lowden Maquoketa	90 86	57 58	74 72	0 -1	0.00 0.00	-1.05 -0.87	14.14 11.74	-0.05 -1.15	169 156	8 -5	
Muscatine	88	61	75	-1	0.10	-0.95	15.01	1.73	175	-7	
					Sc	uth West Di	strict	1			
Atlantic	89	59	74	-1	0.30	-0.61	10.46	-1.88	166	-2	
Clarinda	88	64	76	1	1.22	0.10	18.02	3.79	182	13	
Glenwood	88	63	76	1	0.95	0.04	17.43	3.74	185	3	
Red OakSidney	89 86	64 65	76 76	-1 -2	0.54 0.62	-0.52 -0.45	17.96 11.85	3.32 -1.28	184 181	9 -1	
Sidiley	00	03	70	-2		uth Central D		-1.20	101	<del></del>	
Allerten	0.7	470									
AllertonBeaconsfield	87 85	64 64	74 74	-1 -2	0.48 0.98	-0.57 -0.03	19.01 18.42	5.73 5.34	170 169	-3 -2	
Chariton	88	58	73	-2	0.39	-0.69	20.24	6.29	160	-8	
Indianola	88	62	75	0	0.00	-0.94	25.71	12.05	176	11	
Leon	86	60	73	-3	0.73	-0.18	17.93	4.29	165	-2	
		,	,		Sc	outh East Di	ı				
Bloomfield	88	64	76	1	0.10	-0.91	26.23	12.94	182	7	
BurlingtonOttumwa	88	62	76 75	1	0.00	-0.98	19.35	6.61	183	1	
Washington	88 90	62 61	75 76	-1 -2	0.07 0.00	-0.93 -0.98	18.46 17.16	5.99 4.62	179 180	-3 3	
	- 50				0.00	0.00	17.10	1.02	100		

Precipitation (rain, melted snow or ice) in inches. Precipitation Days = Days with precipitation of 0.01 inch or more. Air Temperatures in Degrees Fahrenheit. Copyright 2011: AWIS, Inc. All Rights Reserved.